



**Directorate of
Intelligence**

Economic & Energy Indicators

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Industrial Production*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985						
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Oct	Nov	Dec
United States	2.6	-7.2	5.9	11.6	2.1	1.3	2.1	6.5	7.0	9.0	
Japan	1.0	0.4	3.5	11.1	-2.6	11.2	-0.4	12.5	11.1	7.1	
West Germany	-2.3	-3.2	0.3	2.4	-2.4	12.2	0.8	21.8	11.9		
France	-2.6	-1.5	1.1	2.3	-3.0	4.1	7.3	9.4	30.4		
United Kingdom	-3.9	2.1	3.9	1.2	11.1	7.5	0.6	0	15.2		
Italy	-1.6	-3.1	-3.2	3.1	7.4	1.1	2.6	32.9	31.8		
Canada	0.5	-10.0	5.3	8.8	0.7	4.5	10.4	10.2	10.1		

Gross National Product ^a*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	
United States	2.5	-2.1	3.4	6.6	3.7	1.1	3.0	2.4		
Japan	4.1	3.1	3.3	5.0	1.7	5.8	2.6			
West Germany	-0.2	-1.0	1.6	2.7	-4.6	5.6	9.2			
France	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.6	-0.9	3.6	1.2			
United Kingdom	-1.4	1.9	3.3	2.4	3.0	4.9	1.1			
Italy	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	2.6	3.7	3.3	0.8			
Canada	3.3	-4.4	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.9	6.7			

^a Constant market prices.**Consumer Prices***Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				1986
						Year	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan
United States	10.3	6.2	3.2	4.3	3.5	2.4	4.1		
Japan	4.9	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	
West Germany	6.0	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	
France	13.3	12.0	9.5	7.7	5.8	4.4	3.1		
United Kingdom	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	6.1	3.1	3.0		
Italy	19.3	16.4	14.9	10.6	8.6	7.3	6.7		
Canada	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	4.4		

Money Supply, M-1 ^a*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Nov	Dec
United States ^b	7.1	6.6	11.2	6.9	10.9	10.6	16.0	9.1	14.2	14.0
Japan	3.7	7.1	3.0	2.9	10.4	-0.3	2.9	0.9	8.4	23.0
West Germany	1.1	3.6	10.3	3.3	1.4	-0.4	8.1	14.6	-11.2	43.8
France	12.2	13.9	10.0	8.1	12.9	7.3	13.7			
United Kingdom	NA	NA	13.0	14.7	1.2	32.4	15.4	25.1	34.1	21.2
Italy	11.2	11.6	15.1	12.3	18.0	-0.3	11.5			
Canada	3.8	0.7	10.2	3.3	3.8	3.5	13.3	15.1	13.5	-6.9

^a Based on amounts in national currency units.^b Including M1-A and M1-B.**Unemployment Rate ^a***Percent seasonally adjusted*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					1986
					Year	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec	Jan
United States	7.5	9.6	9.4	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6
Japan	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	
West Germany	5.6	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0
France	7.6	8.4	8.6	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
United Kingdom	10.0	11.6	12.4	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Italy	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.4		10.2	10.6			
Canada	7.5	11.1	11.9	11.3	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.8

^a Unemployment rates for France are estimated.

Foreign Trade ^a*Billion US \$, f.o.b.*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec
United States ^b										
Exports	233.5	212.3	200.7	217.6	55.7	52.6	52.6	52.4	17.0	
Imports	261.0	244.0	258.2	325.6	84.4	86.4	84.5	90.8	32.9	
Balance	-27.5	-31.6	-57.5	-108.0	-28.7	-33.8	-31.9	-38.4	-15.9	
Japan										
Exports	149.6	138.2	145.5	168.1	40.5	42.6	43.6	47.3	15.8	
Imports	129.5	119.6	114.0	124.1	28.9	29.5	29.4	30.3	9.9	
Balance	20.1	18.6	31.4	44.0	11.6	13.1	14.4	17.0	5.9	
West Germany										
Exports	175.4	176.4	169.5	171.9	41.1	43.3	48.8	51.0	17.4	
Imports ^c	163.4	155.3	152.9	153.1	36.4	37.2	41.7	43.6	14.6	
Balance	11.9	21.1	16.6	18.8	4.6	6.2	7.1	7.4	2.8	
France										
Exports	106.3	96.4	95.1	97.5	22.5	24.4	26.1	28.8	9.6	
Imports	115.6	110.5	101.0	100.3	23.6	24.7	26.8	29.2	10.0	
Balance	-9.3	-14.0	-5.9	-2.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	
United Kingdom										
Exports	102.5	97.1	92.1	93.7	22.7	25.4	25.5	27.3	9.3	
Imports	94.6	93.1	93.7	99.1	24.1	25.7	26.2	27.3	9.1	
Balance	7.9	4.0	-1.6	-5.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.7	0	0.2	
Italy										
Exports	75.4	73.9	72.8	73.5	17.7	18.2	20.3			
Imports	91.2	86.7	80.6	84.4	21.6	21.8	21.2			
Balance	-15.9	-12.8	-7.9	-10.9	-3.9	-3.6	-1.0			
Canada										
Exports	70.5	68.5	73.7	86.5	22.0	21.9	21.9			
Imports	64.4	54.1	59.3	70.6	18.0	18.7	19.6			
Balance	6.1	14.4	14.4	15.9	4.0	3.2	2.2			

^a Seasonally adjusted.^b Imports are customs values.^c Imports are c.i.f.**Current Account Balance ^a***Billion US \$*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Nov
United States	6.3	-8.1	-46.0	-107.4	-24.2	-27.7	-30.5			
Japan	4.8	6.9	20.8	35.0	6.8	13.3	13.1	16.1	4.5	6.8
West Germany	-6.8	3.3	4.2	6.0	1.7	3.1	2.1	6.9	1.9	2.7
France	-4.7	-12.1	-4.9	0.9	-0.7	0.6	0			
United Kingdom	15.3	8.5	4.5	1.6	-0.5	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.0
Italy	-8.6	-5.7	0.6	-3.2	-2.9					
Canada	-5.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	0.5	0	-1.1			

^a Seasonally adjusted; converted to US dollars at current market rates of exchange.

Export Prices in US \$*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Oct	Nov	Dec
United States	9.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.9	2.5	6.4	0.6	
Japan	5.5	6.4	2.4	0.2	-11.9	14.1	5.9	123.0	28.0	
West Germany	14.9	2.8	3.2	7.1	-18.8	26.8	37.5	124.9	23.5	50.9
France	12.0	5.5	4.8	-2.9	14.3	28.3	35.7	80.6	10.9	
United Kingdom	NA	NA	6.2	5.1	16.2	57.1	29.2	47.5	16.6	4.4
Italy	7.8	3.0	4.4	5.2	-13.4	21.6	19.2			
Canada	3.9	-2.0	1.3	3.7	0.2	7.0	8.1	14.5	3.8	

Import Prices in US \$*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Oct	Nov	Dec
United States	5.3	2.0	3.7	1.7	-9.6	-0.6	0	0.3	12.3	
Japan	3.6	7.4	5.0	-2.8	10.9	3.1	2.6	38.5	9.1	
West Germany	8.6	4.7	-5.2	-4.8	-13.2	19.5	19.4	82.3	15.9	31.3
France	7.8	7.2	7.0	-3.8	-12.5	15.1	18.6	119.2	31.2	
United Kingdom	NA	NA	5.7	-4.6	15.4	46.1	16.4	44.7	0.3	12.1
Italy	1.0	5.3	6.6	-3.7	-9.1	23.0	5.5			
Canada	8.7	1.1	3.3	-0.1	-4.3	-2.4	9.0	6.1	4.8	

Exchange Rate Trends*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Nov
									Dec
Trade-Weighted									
United States	10.5	10.6	5.8	9.1	26.0	11.3	14.9		
Japan	9.3	-5.7	10.4	6.2	0.9	7.8	11.1		
West Germany	-2.1	7.0	5.8	1.0	-0.2	2.1	8.5		
France	-5.1	6.1	-4.7	-2.1	0.9	4.8	9.9		
United Kingdom	2.5	-2.1	-5.0	-2.5	10.5	39.9	16.7		
Italy	9.2	-5.1	1.6	-3.1	-1.3	-10.5	9.7		
Canada	0.3	0.2	2.3	-2.3	-2.1	10.2	4.0		
Dollar Cost of Foreign Currency									
Japan	2.7	-12.9	4.6	0	-19.6	9.9	18.6	45.6	7.2
West Germany	24.6	-7.2	-5.2	-11.5	-28.0	19.0	27.8	20.6	34.1
France	-28.7	-20.8	15.9	-14.7	-26.7	19.6	28.0	21.1	29.5
United Kingdom	13.2	-13.4	13.3	11.9	-28.6	59.9	44.5	17.6	3.5
Italy	-32.8	-18.8	-12.3	15.6	-30.3	9.5	15.6	19.0	26.2
Canada	-2.5	2.9	0.1	-5.1	-10.5	-5.0	2.7	8.7	17.9

Money Market Rates*Percent*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
						Year	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr
									4th Qtr
United States 90-day certificates of deposit, secondary market	16.24	12.49	9.23	10.56	8.16	8.76	8.04	7.90	7.93
Japan loans and discounts (2 months)	7.79	7.23	NA	6.66		6.55	6.54	6.50	
West Germany interbank loans (3 months)	12.19	8.82	5.78	5.96	5.40	6.12	5.80	4.86	4.81
France interbank money market (3 months)	15.47	14.68	12.51	11.74	9.97	10.64	10.32	9.81	9.10
United Kingdom sterling interbank loans (3 months)	13.85	12.24	10.12	9.91	12.21	12.98	12.61	11.67	11.60
Italy Milan interbank loans (3 months)	20.13	20.15	18.16	15.91	14.95	15.78	15.12	14.37	14.52
Canada 9.40 finance paper (3 months)	18.46	14.48	9.53	11.30	9.71	10.59	9.87	9.32	9.10
Eurodollars 3-month deposits	16.87	13.25	9.69	10.86	8.41	9.04	8.29	8.14	8.15

Agricultural Prices

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					1986
					Year	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan
Bananas Fresh imported, (Total world, \$ per metric ton)	214.0	217.0	232.0	243.0	110.3	110.4	111.6	110.9	108.1	NA
Beef (¢ per pound)										
Australia (Boneless beef, f.o.b. US Ports)	112.1	108.4	110.7	101.1	96.6	100.2	93.3	93.6	99.3	99.8
United States (Wholesale steer beef, midwest markets)	100.0	101.4	97.6	100.9	90.7	96.6	81.0	80.4	96.1	95.3
Cocoa (¢ per pound)	89.8	74.3	92.1	106.2	98.7	99.2	96.4	98.4	100.8	1.60
Coffee (\$ per pound)	1.28	1.40	1.32	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.33	1.52	2.06
Corn (US #3 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam, \$ per metric ton)	150	123	148	150	125	133	133	118	117	119
Cotton (World Cotton Prices, "A" index, c.i.f. Osaka, US ¢/lb.)	72.69	74.48	85.71	63.91	57.87	62.27	63.78	56.76	48.68	52.13
Palm Oil (United Kingdom 5% bulk, c.i.f., \$ per metric ton)	571	445	502	730	501	610	606	417	369	367
Rice (\$ per metric ton)										
US (No. 2, milled, 4% c.i.f. Rotterdam)	632	481	514	514	484	496	496	481	465	450
Thai SWR (100% grade B c.i.f. Rotterdam)	573	362	339	310	249	254	243	236	263	238
Soybeans (US #2 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam, \$ per metric ton)	288	244	282	283	225	240	236	213	208	217
Soybean Oil (Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mill, \$ per metric ton)	507	447	527	727	571	654	658	518	454	471
Soybean Meal (US, c.i.f. Rotterdam \$ per metric ton)	252	219	238	197	157	157	146	152	174	178
Sugar (World raw cane, f.o.b. Caribbean Ports, spot prices ¢ per pound)	16.93	8.42	8.49	5.18	4.04	3.69	2.96	4.21	5.30	4.87
Tea Average Auction (London) (¢ per pound)	91.0	89.9	105.2	156.6	90.0	126.9	82.8	72.3	78.1	80.5
Wheat (US #2. DNS c.i.f. Rotterdam, \$ per metric ton)	210	187	183	182	169	178	169	154	175	175
Food Index ^a (1980=100)	88	78	86	92	81	83	79	76	84	95

^a The food index is compiled by *The Economist* for 14 food commodities which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

Industrial Materials Prices

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					1986
					Year	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan
Aluminum (¢ per pound)										
Major US producer	77.3	76.0	77.7	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
LME cash	57.4	44.9	65.1	56.8	47.2	49.3	49.3	45.6	44.6	50.6
Chrome Ore (South Africa chemical grade, \$ per metric ton)	53.0	50.9	50.0	50.0	43.9	49.9	44.7	41.0	40.0	40.0
Copper ^a (bar, ¢ per pound)	79.0	67.1	72.0	62.4	64.2	62.1	67.6	64.5	62.6	64.2
Gold (\$ per troy ounce)	460.0	375.5	424.4	360.0	317.2	300.0	319.8	323.2	326.0	343.1
Lead ^a (¢ per pound)	32.9	24.7	19.3	20.0	17.7	17.3	17.3	18.3	17.8	16.7
Manganese Ore (48% Mn, \$ per long ton)	82.1	79.9	73.3	69.8	68.4	69.7	68.4	68.4	67.2	67.2
Nickel (\$ per pound)										
Cathode major producer	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
LME Cash	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8
Platinum (\$ per troy ounce)										
Major producer	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0
Metals week, New York dealers' price	446.0	326.7	422.6	358.2	291.0	269.3	275.4	294.0	325.5	362.6
Rubber (¢ per pound)										
Synthetic ^b	47.5	45.7	44.0	44.4	44.1	46.6	45.7	42.4	41.7	NA
Natural ^c	56.8	45.4	56.2	49.6	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.4	41.8	40.0
Silver (\$ per troy ounce)	10.5	7.9	11.4	8.1	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	NA
Steel Scrap ^d (\$ per long ton)	92.0	63.1	73.2	86.4	74.4	83.7	71.9	72.7	69.2	NA
Tin ^a (¢ per pound)	641.4	581.6	590.9	556.6	543.2	501.1	541.3	571.0	559.4	NA
Tungsten Ore (contained metal, \$ per metric ton)	18,097	13,426	10,177	10,243	10,656	11,515	10,974	10,648	9,488	8,588
US Steel (finished steel, composite, \$ per long ton)	543.5	567.3	590.2	611.6	617.8	617.8	617.8	617.8	617.8	NA
Zinc ^a (¢ per pound)	38.4	33.7	34.7	41.5	35.4	40.0	39.5	33.4	28.6	29.4
Lumber Index ^e (1980=100)	95	84	114	105	NA	100	107	103	NA	NA
Industrial Materials Index ^f (1980=100)	85	71	82	76	69	70	72	69	66	66

^a Approximates world market price frequently used by major world producers and traders, although only small quantities of these metals are actually traded on the LME.

^b S-type styrene, US export price.

^c Quoted on New York market.

^d Average of No. 1 heavy melting steel scrap and No. 2 bundles delivered to consumers at Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and Chicago.

^e This index is compiled by using the average of 11 types of lumber whose prices are regarded as bellwethers of US lumber construction costs.

^f The industrial materials index is compiled by *The Economist* for 18 raw materials which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

**World Crude Oil Production
Excluding Natural Gas Liquids**

Thousand b/d

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 ^a				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Oct	Nov
World	59,793	56,217	53,514	53,098	54,187	53,462	52,380	52,343	54,682	
Non-Communist countries	45,243	41,602	38,810	38,228	39,257	38,672	37,610	37,588	39,800	
Developed countries	12,859	12,886	13,276	13,864	14,302	14,704	14,617	14,643	14,845	
United States	8,597	8,572	8,658	8,680	8,735	8,871	8,972	8,954	8,961	8,901
Canada	1,424	1,285	1,270	1,356	1,411	1,463	1,445	1,444	1,450	
United Kingdom	1,619	1,811	2,094	2,299	2,535	2,660	2,471	2,399	2,560	
Norway	528	501	518	614	700	719	728	823	862	
Other	691	717	736	915	921	991	1,001	1,023	1,012	
Non-OPEC LDCs	5,443	6,036	6,633	6,823	7,515	7,733	7,802	7,922	7,911	
Mexico	1,936	2,321	2,746	2,666	2,746	2,711	2,724	2,738	2,749	2,679
Egypt	595	598	665	689	827	877	875	890	847	
Other	2,912	3,117	3,222	3,468	3,942	4,145	4,203	4,294	4,315	
OPEC	26,941	22,680	18,901	17,541	17,440	16,235	15,191	15,023	17,044	17,580
Algeria	1,020	803	701	699	638	660	634	616	650	680
Ecuador	204	211	211	236	253	274	271	282	280	290
Gabon	175	151	154	157	152	150	150	153	160	160
Indonesia	1,576	1,604	1,324	1,385	1,466	1,152	1,167	1,203	1,110	1,200
Iran	1,662	1,381	2,282	2,492	2,187	2,097	2,299	2,335	2,300	2,200
Iraq	2,514	993	972	922	1,203	1,255	1,340	1,482	1,650	1,700
Kuwait ^b	1,389	947	663	881	912	914	800	800	850	950
Libya	1,830	1,137	1,183	1,076	1,073	1,051	1,057	933	1,200	1,200
Neutral Zone ^c	544	370	317	390	410	480	333	306	414	400
Nigeria	2,058	1,445	1,298	1,241	1,393	1,590	1,351	1,214	1,680	1,760
Qatar	471	405	328	295	399	292	297	312	300	300
Saudi Arabia ^b	9,631	9,625	6,327	4,867	4,444	3,659	2,731	2,564	3,700	4,000
UAE	1,702	1,500	1,248	1,119	1,097	1,123	1,120	1,193	1,195	1,185
Venezuela	2,165	2,108	1,893	1,781	1,813	1,538	1,641	1,630	1,555	1,555
Communist countries	14,550	14,615	14,704	14,870	14,930	14,790	14,770	14,755	14,882	
USSR	12,030	12,180	12,250	12,330	12,230	11,920	11,870	11,866	11,962	
China	2,113	2,024	2,044	2,120	2,280	2,450	2,480	2,474	2,500	2,500
Other	407	411	410	420	420	420	420	415	420	420

^a Preliminary.^b Excluding Neutral Zone production, which is shown separately.^c Production is shared equally between Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

Big Seven: Inland Oil Consumption*Thousand b/d*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Nov	Dec
United States ^a	16,058	15,296	15,184	15,708	15,807	15,452	15,562	15,457	15,411	16,100
Japan	4,444	4,204	4,193	4,349	4,710	3,577	3,833			
West Germany	2,120	2,024	2,009	2,012	1,993	2,034	2,242			
France	1,744	1,632	1,594	1,531	1,755	1,342	1,310	1,556	1,596	1,504
United Kingdom	1,325	1,345	1,290	1,624	1,881	1,208	1,230			
Italy ^b	1,705	1,618	1,594	1,513	1,718	1,281	1,417		1,644	
Canada	1,617	1,454	1,354	1,348	1,327	1,285	1,367			

^a Including bunkers, refinery fuel, and losses.^b Principal products only prior to 1981.**Big Seven: Crude Oil Imports***Thousand b/d*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Nov	Dec
United States	4,406	3,488	3,329	3,402	2,545	3,397	3,171	3,662	4,053	3,593
Japan	3,919	3,657	3,567	3,664	3,777	3,118	3,001		3,233	
West Germany	1,591	1,451	1,307	1,335	1,419	1,260	1,248			
France	1,804	1,596	1,429	1,395	1,578	1,212	1,421		1,527	
United Kingdom	736	565	456	482	534	518	453			
Italy	1,816	1,710	1,532	1,507	1,453	1,328	1,166			
Canada	521	334	247	244	188	216	162			

OPEC: Crude Oil Official Sales Price ^a

US \$ per barrel

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
							Year	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr
OPEC average ^b	30.87	34.50	33.63	29.31	28.70	28.14	28.25	28.11	28.13	28.15	
Algeria 44° API 0.10% sulfur	37.59	39.58	35.79	31.30	30.50	29.66	30.15	29.50	29.50	29.50	
Ecuador 28° API 0.93% sulfur	34.42	34.50	32.96	27.59	27.50	26.41	26.82	26.50	26.15	26.15	
Gabon 29° API 1.26 % sulfur	31.09	34.83	34.00	29.82	29.00	28.09	28.35	28.00	28.00	28.00	
Indonesia 35° API 0.09% sulfur	30.55	35.00	34.92	29.95	29.53	28.62	28.88	28.53	28.53	28.53	
Iran Light 34° API 1.35% sulfur	34.54	36.60	31.05	28.61	28.00	28.13	28.38	28.05	28.05	28.05	
Heavy 31° API 1.60% sulfur	33.60	35.57	29.15	27.44	27.10	27.37	27.41	27.35	27.35	27.35	
Iraq ^c 35° API 1.95% sulfur	30.30	36.66	34.86	30.32	29.43	28.27	28.78	28.43	28.43	28.43	
Kuwait 31° API 2.50% sulfur	29.84	35.08	32.30	27.68	27.30	27.30	27.30	27.30	27.30	27.30	
Libya 40° API 0.22% sulfur	36.07	40.08	35.69	30.91	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	
Nigeria 34° API 0.16% sulfur	35.50	38.48	35.64	30.22	29.12	28.34	28.24	28.37	28.37	28.37	
Qatar 40° API 1.17% sulfur	37.12	34.56	29.95	29.49	28.48	28.10	28.10	28.10	28.10	28.10	
Saudi Arabia Berri 39° API 1.16% sulfur	30.19	34.04	34.68	29.96	29.52	28.20	28.48	28.11	28.11	28.11	
Light 34° API 1.70% sulfur	28.67	32.50	34.00	29.46	29.00	28.08	28.32	28.00	28.00	28.00	
Medium 31° API 2.40% sulfur	28.12	31.84	32.40	27.86	27.40	27.32	27.48	27.40	27.20	27.20	
Heavy 27° API 2.85% sulfur	27.67	31.13	31.00	26.46	26.00	26.25	26.50	26.50	26.00	26.00	
UAE 39° API 0.75% sulfur	31.57	36.42	34.74	30.38	29.56	28.24	28.52	28.15	28.15	28.15	
Venezuela 26° API 1.52% sulfur	28.44	32.88	32.88	28.69	27.88	27.37	27.69	27.60	27.10	27.10	

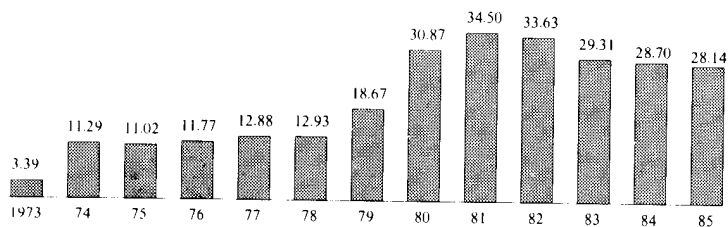
^a F.o.b. prices set by the government for direct sales and, in most cases, for the producing company buy-back oil.

^b Weighted by the volume of production.

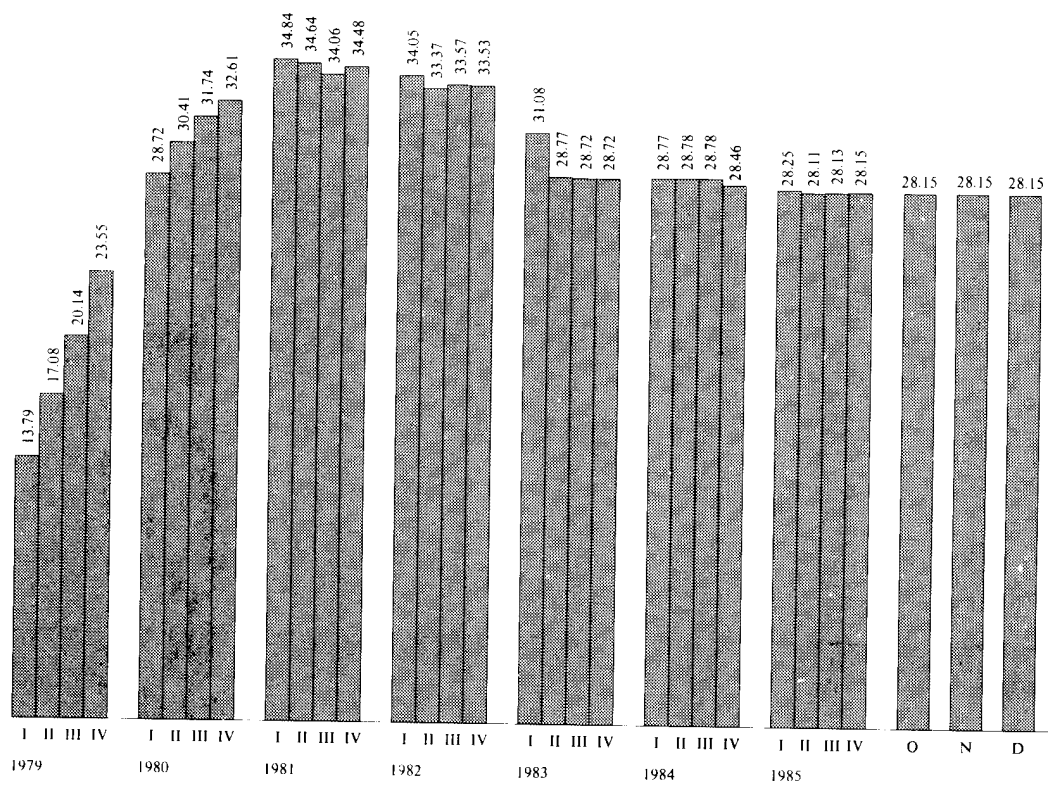
^c Beginning in 1981 the price of Kirkuk (Mediterranean) is used in calculating the OPEC average official sales price.

OPEC: Average Crude Oil Sales Price

US \$ per barrel



Annual average



The 1973 price is derived from posted prices, not official sales prices.

Unclassified

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